

CLAIMS

We claim:

1. A method of screening drug candidates comprising:
 - a) providing a cell that expresses an expression profile gene encoding CHA4 or fragment thereof;
 - b) adding a drug candidate to said cell; and
 - c) determining the effect of said drug candidate on the expression of said expression profile gene.
2. A method according to claim 1 wherein said determining comprises comparing the level of expression in the absence of said drug candidate to the level of expression in the presence of said drug candidate.
3. A method of screening for a bioactive agent capable of binding to CHA4 or a fragment thereof, said method comprising:
 - a) combining said CHA4 or a fragment thereof and a candidate bioactive agent; and
 - b) determining the binding of said candidate agent to said CHA4 or a fragment thereof.
4. A method for screening for a bioactive agent capable of modulating the activity of CHA4, said method comprising:
 - a) combining CHA4 and a candidate bioactive agent; and
 - b) determining the effect of said candidate agent on the bioactivity of CHA4.
5. A method of evaluating the effect of a candidate cancer drug comprising:
 - a) administering said drug to a patient;
 - b) removing a cell sample from said patient; and
 - c) determining the expression of a gene encoding CHA4 or fragment thereof.
6. A method according to claim 5 further comprising comparing said expression profile to an expression profile of a healthy individual.
7. A method of diagnosing cancer comprising:
 - a) determining the expression of a gene CHA4 or a fragment thereof in a first tissue type of a first individual; and

b) comparing said expression of said gene(s) from a second normal tissue type from said first individual or a second unaffected individual;
wherein a difference in said expression indicates that the first individual has cancer.

8. An antibody which specifically binds to CHA4 or a fragment thereof.

5 9. The antibody of Claim 8, wherein said antibody is a monoclonal antibody.

10. The antibody of Claim 8, wherein said antibody is a humanized antibody.

11. The antibody of Claim 8, wherein said antibody is an antibody fragment.

12. The antibody of Claim 8, wherein said antibody modulates the bioactivity of CHA4.

10 13. The antibody of Claim 12, wherein said antibody is capable of inhibiting the bioactivity or neutralizing the effect of CHA4.

14. A method for screening for a bioactive agent capable of interfering with the binding of CHA4 or a fragment thereof and an antibody which binds to CHA4 or fragment thereof, said method comprising:

- 15 a) combining CHA4 or fragment thereof, a candidate bioactive agent and an antibody which binds to CHA4 or fragment thereof; and
b) determining the binding of CHA4 or fragment thereof and said antibody.

15. A method according to Claim 14, wherein said antibody is capable of inhibiting or neutralizing the bioactivity of CHA4.

20 16. A method for inhibiting the activity of CHA4, said method comprising binding an inhibitor to CHA4.

17. A method according to claim 16 wherein said inhibitor is an antibody.

18. A method of neutralizing the effect of CHA4 or a fragment thereof, comprising contacting an agent specific for said CHA4 or fragment thereof with said CHA4 or fragment thereof in an amount sufficient to effect neutralization.

19. A method of treating breast cancer and/or colorectal cancer comprising administering to a patient an inhibitor of CHA4.
20. A method according to claim 19 wherein said inhibitor is an antibody.
21. A method for localizing a therapeutic moiety to breast cancer and/or colorectal cancer tissue comprising exposing said tissue to an antibody to CHA4 or fragment thereof conjugated to said therapeutic moiety.
22. The method of Claim 21, wherein said therapeutic moiety is a cytotoxic agent.
23. The method of Claim 21, wherein said therapeutic moiety is a radioisotope.
24. A method of treating breast cancer or colorectal cancer comprising administering to an individual having said cancer an antibody to CHA4 or fragment thereof conjugated to a therapeutic moiety.
25. The method of Claim 24, wherein said therapeutic moiety is a cytotoxic agent.
26. The method of Claim 24, wherein said therapeutic moiety is a radioisotope.
27. A method for inhibiting breast cancer or colorectal cancer in a cell, wherein said method comprises administering to a cell a composition comprising antisense molecules to a nucleic acid of figure 1.
28. A biochip comprising one or more nucleic acid segments encoding CHA4 or a fragment thereof, wherein said biochip comprises fewer than 1000 nucleic acid probes.
29. A method of eliciting an immune response in an individual, said method comprising administering to said individual a composition comprising CHA4 or a fragment thereof.
30. A method of eliciting an immune response in an individual, said method comprising administering to said individual a composition comprising a nucleic acid encoding CHA4 or a fragment thereof.

31. A method for determining the prognosis of an individual with breast cancer or colorectal cancer comprising determining the level of CHA4 in a sample, wherein a high level of CHA4 indicates a poor prognosis.